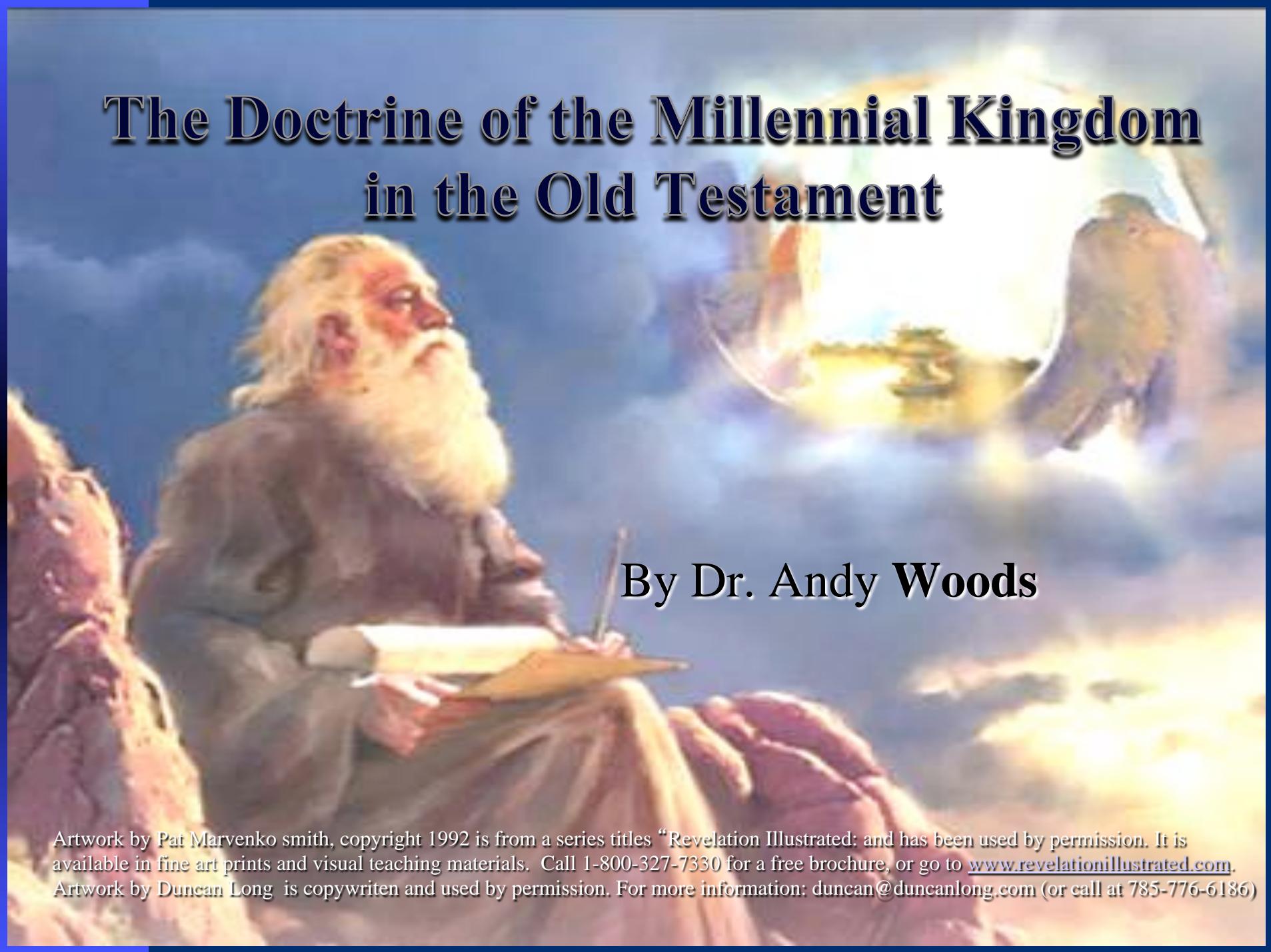


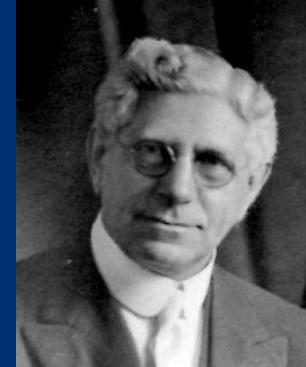
# The Doctrine of the Millennial Kingdom in the Old Testament



By Dr. Andy Woods

Artwork by Pat Marvenko Smith, copyright 1992 is from a series titled "Revelation Illustrated" and has been used by permission. It is available in fine art prints and visual teaching materials. Call 1-800-327-7330 for a free brochure, or go to [www.revelationillustrated.com](http://www.revelationillustrated.com). Artwork by Duncan Long is copywritten and used by permission. For more information: duncan@duncanlong.com (or call at 785-776-6186)

# Premillennialism: A One-Text Theology?



"The only scriptural basis for this theory [i.e. 'premillennialism] is Revelation 20:1-6, after an Old Testament content has been poured into it."

Louis Berkhof, *Systematic Theology: With a Complete Textual Index*, 4th and rev. ed. (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans's, 1932; reprint, Grand Rapids: Baker, 1996), 715.

# Kingdom Throughout the Old Testament

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7. Conversion through distress
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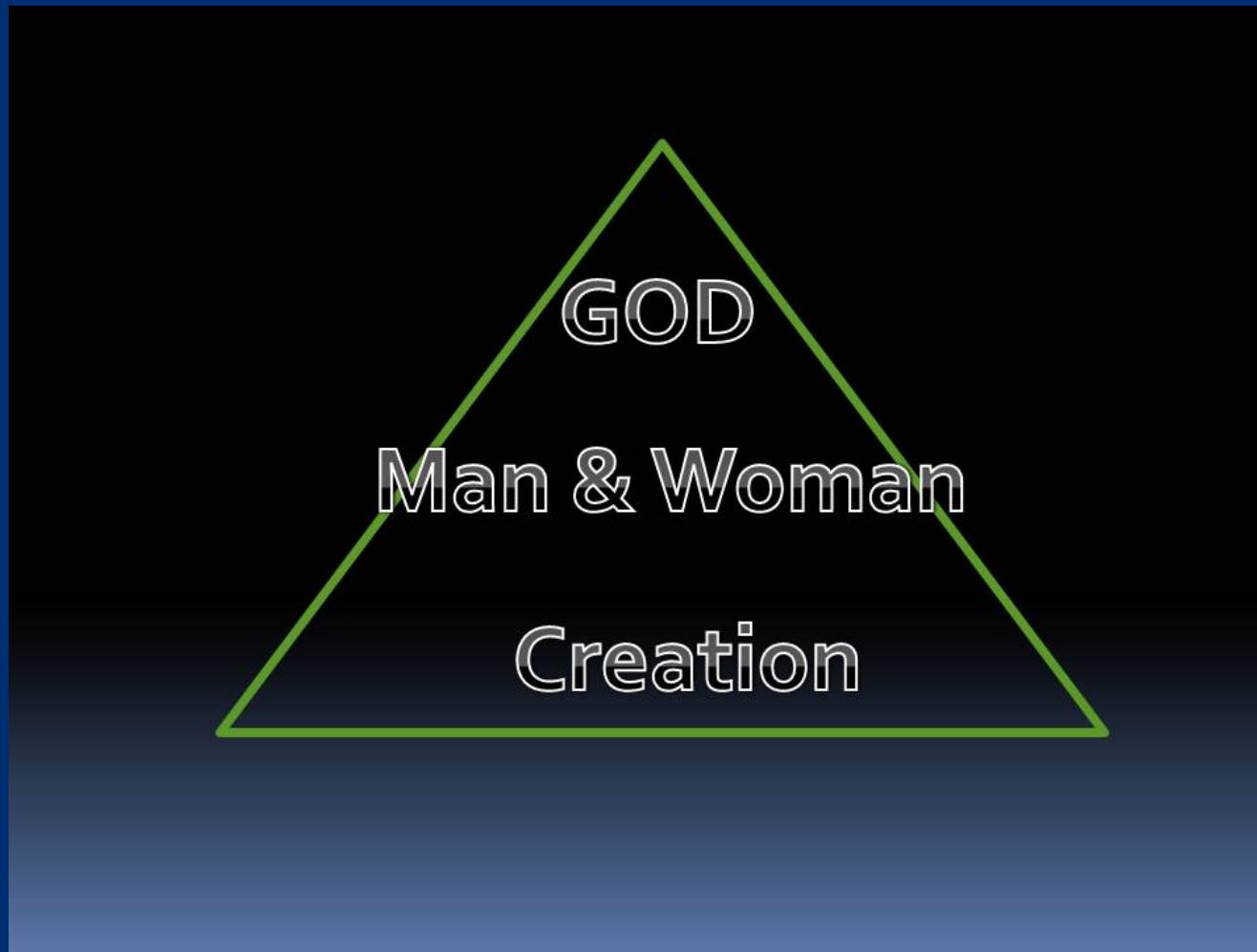


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# Theocratic Administrator





Charles Ryrie, *Basic Theology*, Page 511

**“Why is an earthly kingdom necessary? Did He not receive His inheritance when He was raised and exalted in heaven? Is not His present rule His inheritance? Why does there need to be an earthly kingdom? Because He must be triumphant in the same arena where He was seemingly defeated. His rejection by the rulers of this world was on this earth (1 Cor. 2:8). His exaltation must also be on this earth. And so it shall be when He comes again to rule this world in righteousness. He has waited long for His inheritance; soon He shall receive it.”**

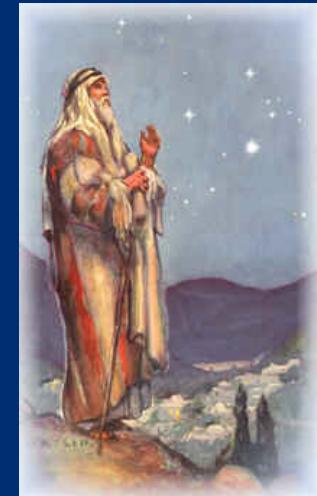
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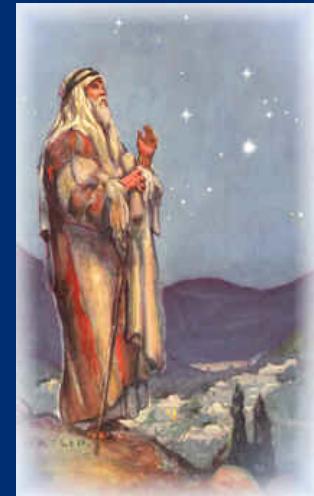
## 2. Abrahamic Covenant of Genesis 15

- Necessity
- Promises
- Covenantal (Gen. 15:18)
- Land, Seed, Blessing
- Reliable (Num. 23:19; Titus 1:2; Heb. 6:18)
- Basis of the sub-covenants
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- Unfulfilled
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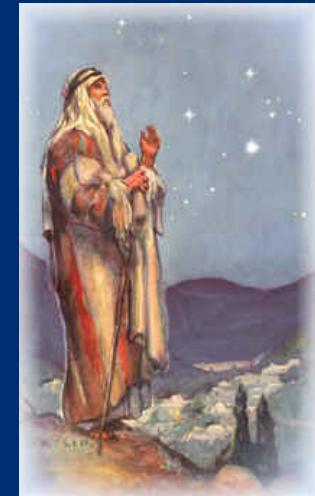
# Spread of the Mother-Child Cult

	Mother	Child
<b>Assyria</b>	Ishtar	Tammuz
<b>Phoenicia</b>	Astarte	Baal
<b>Egypt</b>	Isis	Osirus/Horus
<b>Greece</b>	Aphrodite	Eros
<b>Rome</b>	Venus	Cupid
<b>Roman Catholicism</b>	Mary	Jesus
<b>Israel</b>	Queen of Heaven (Jer. 7:18; 44:17)	Tammuz (Ezek. 8:14-15)

Alexander Hislop, *Two Babylons*

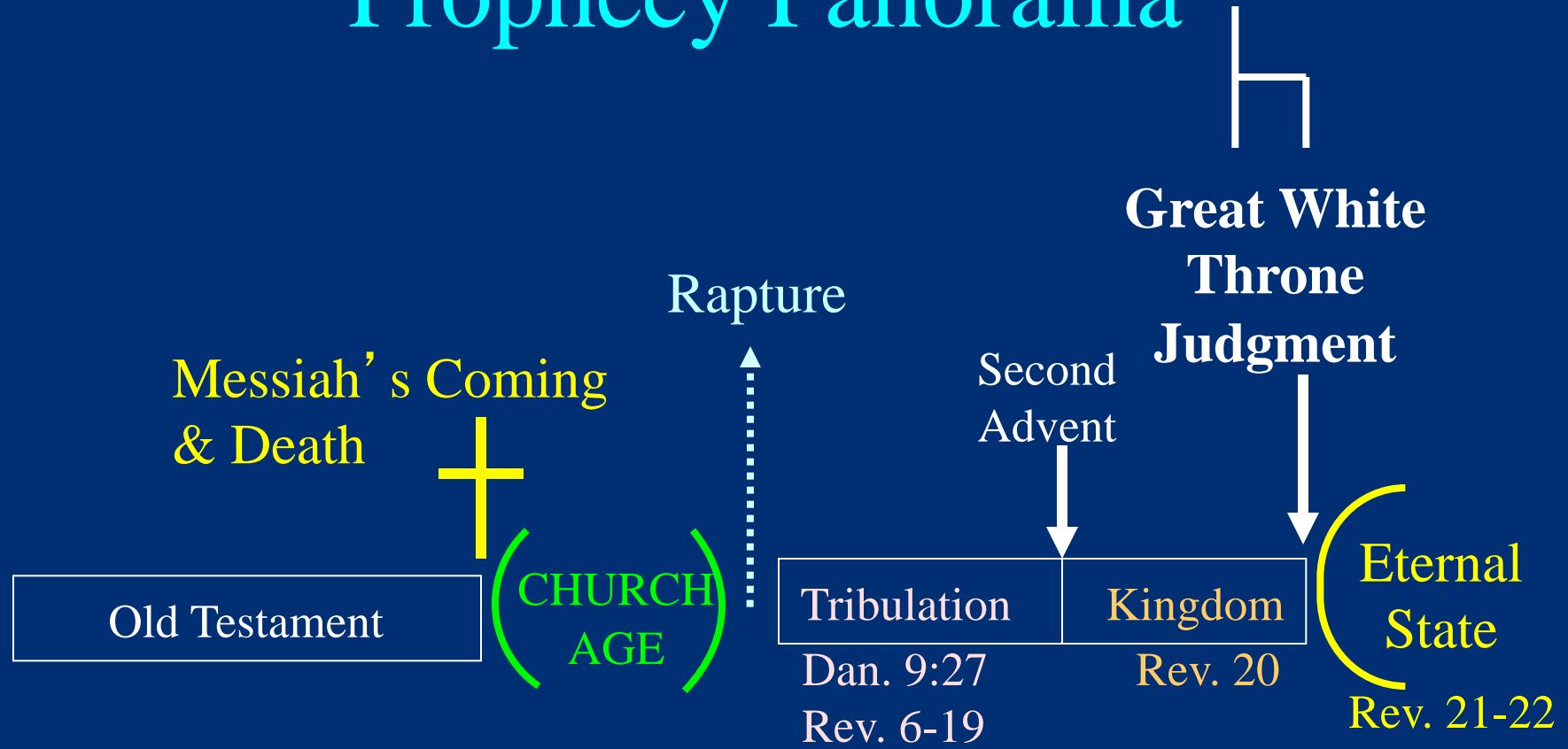
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# Prophecy Panorama



# Millennium & Eternal State Differences

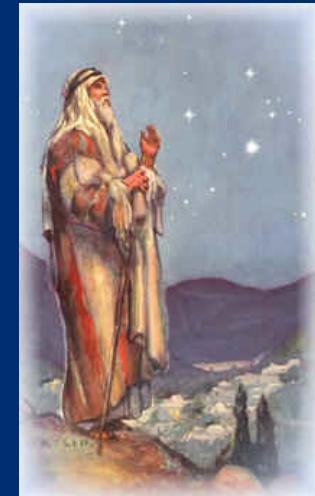
<b>Millennium (Rev. 20:1-10)</b>	<b>Eternal State (Rev. 21–22)</b>
Present earth (Gen. 13:17)	New Earth (Rev. 21:1)
Waters (Gen. 15:18-21)	No sea (Rev. 21:1)
Rebellion (Zech. 14:16-18)	No rebellion (Rev. 21:4)
Tribal land (Ezek. 47:13-23)	Tribal city gates (Rev. 21:12)
Sin exists (Ezek 45:22)	No sin (Rev. 21:4)
Temple (Ezek. 40–46)	No temple (Rev. 21:22)
Rod of iron (Ps. 2:6-8)	No rod needed (Rev. 21:8)
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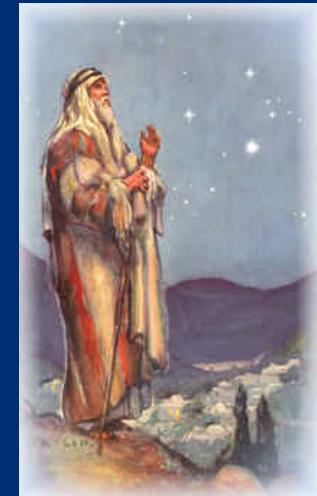
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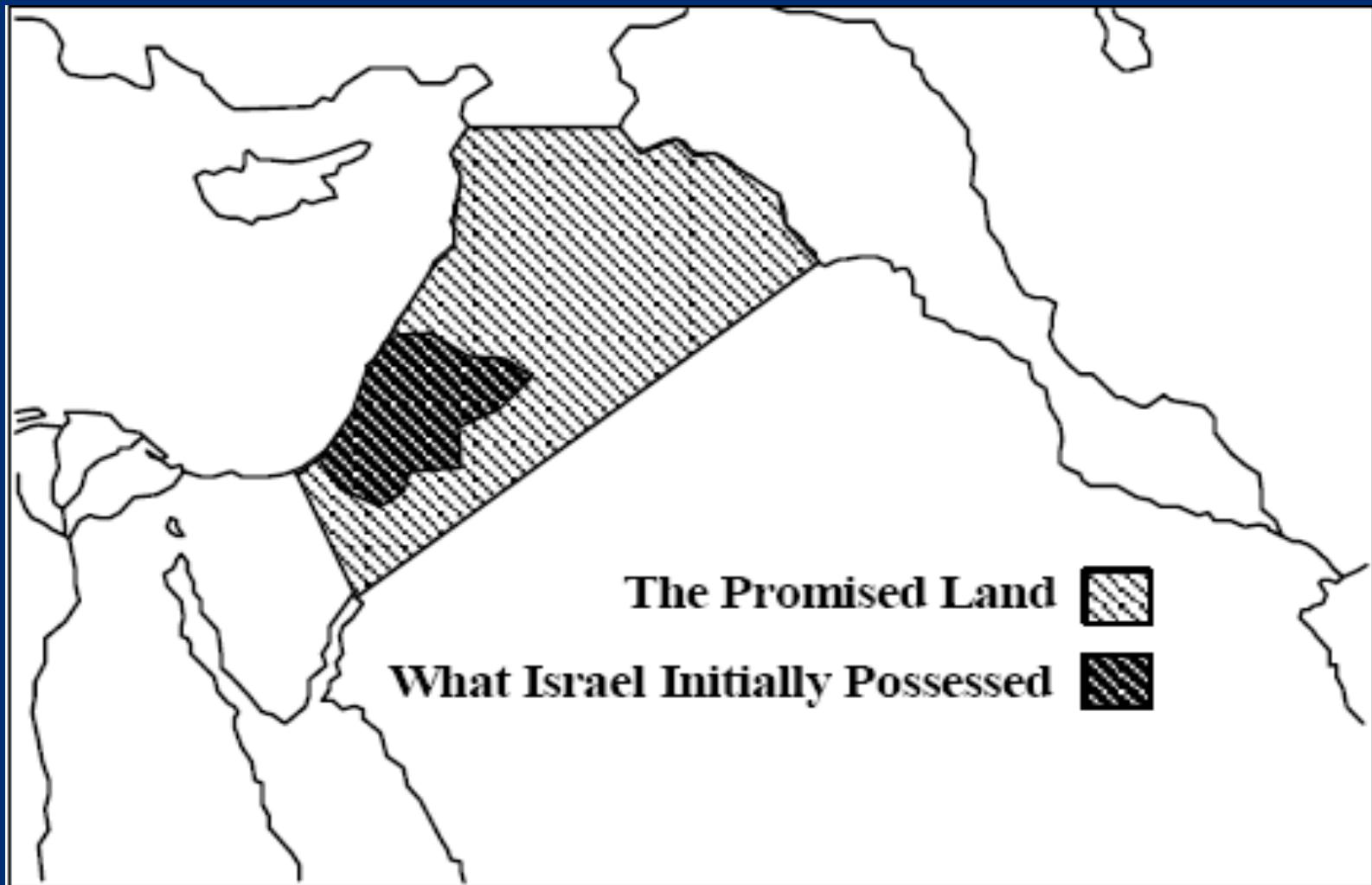
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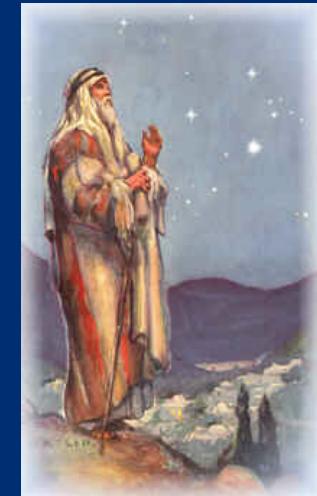
Thomas L. Constable, *Notes on Numbers*, p.99

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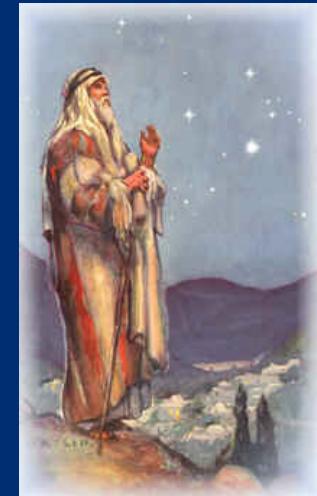
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# Abrahamic Covenant



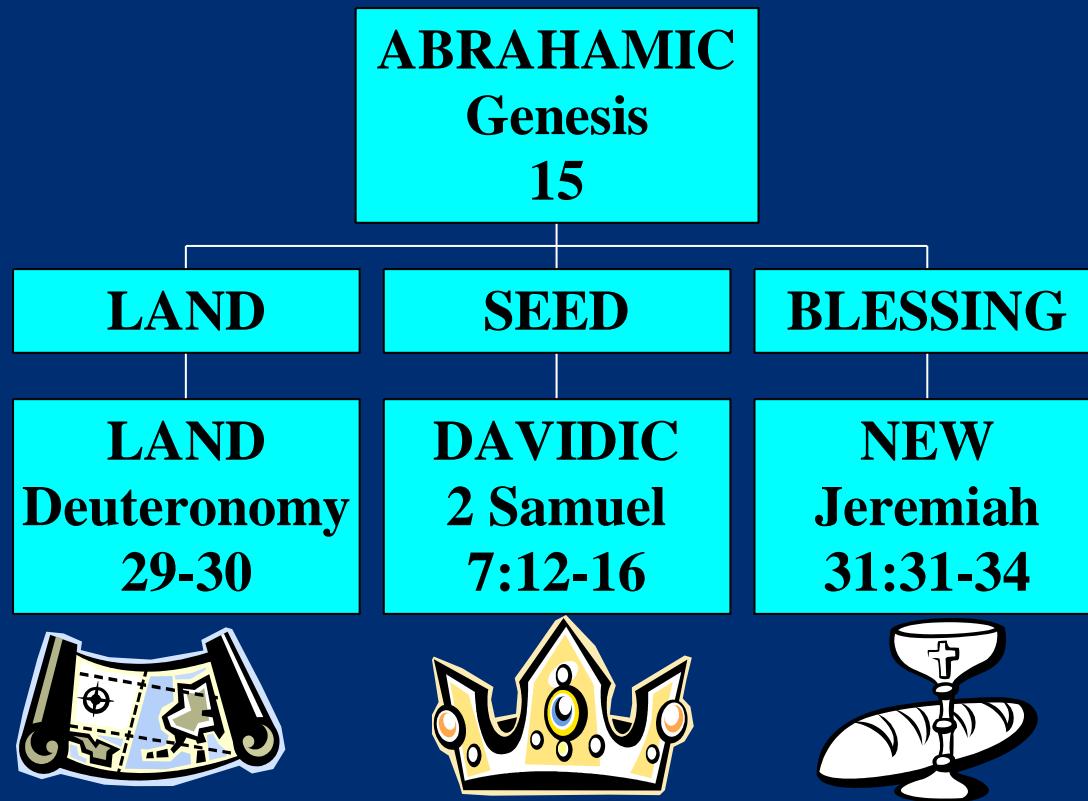
*Unconditional* covenant with a conditional blessing (Deut. 28; Lev. 26)



John F. Walvoord, *Israel in Prophecy* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1962), 84-85, 87.

“The covenant with David is not only given twice in its major content—namely, II Samuel 7 and I Chronicles 17—but it is also confirmed in Psalm 89. In this and other Old Testament references there is no allusion anywhere to the idea that these promises are to be understood in a spiritualized sense as referring to the church or to a reign of God in heaven. Rather, it is linked to the earth and to the seed of Israel, and to the land...There is no indication that this kingdom extended to a spiritual entity such as the church nor that the throne in view is the throne of God in heaven rather than the throne of David on earth...Such a situation does not prevail in this present age and is not related here or elsewhere to the reign of Christ from the throne of His Father in heaven.”

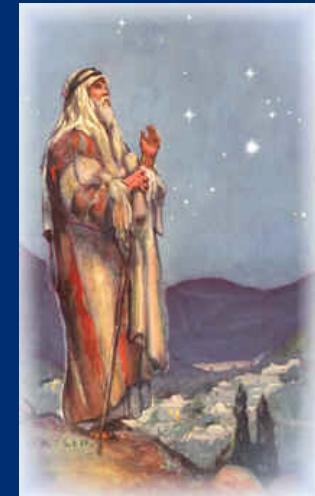
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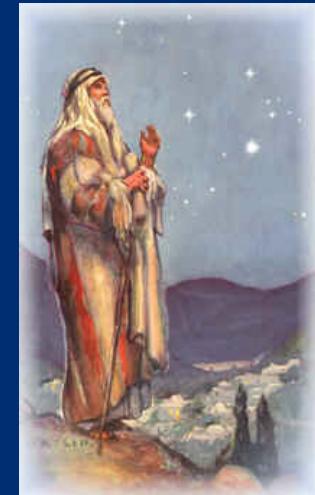
# Evidence of Abrahamic Covenant's Unconditional Nature

- ANE covenant ratification ceremony (Gen 15)
- Lack of stated conditions for Israel's obedience (Gen 15)
- Covenant's eternality (Gen 17:7, 13, 19)
- Covenant's immutability (Heb 6:13-18)
- Trans-generational reaffirmation despite perpetual national disobedience (Jer 31:35-37)

Walvoord, *The Millennial Kingdom*, 149-52

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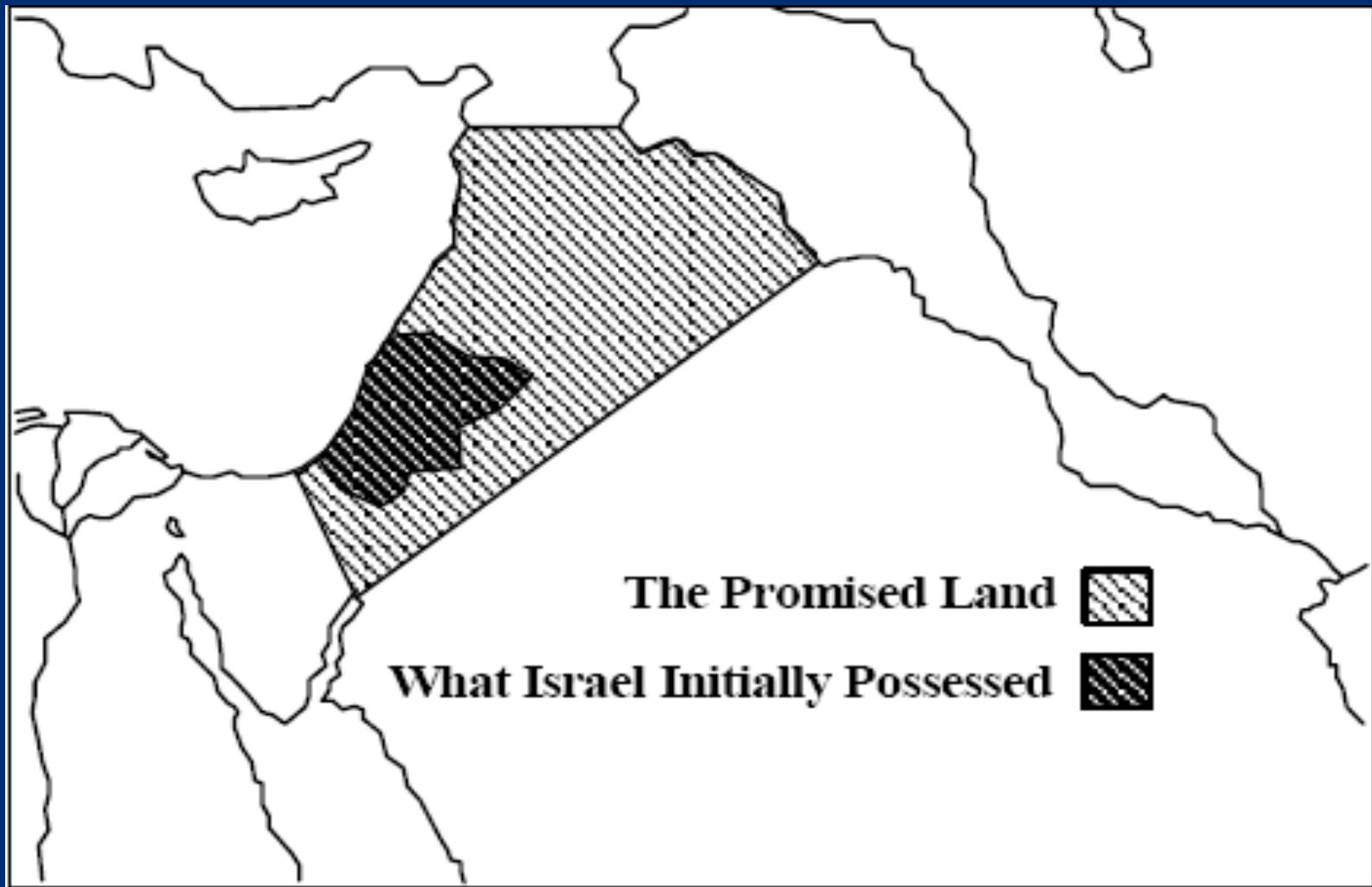


# Land Promises Fulfilled in the Time of Joshua or Solomon?

- Extended context (Josh 13:1-7; Judg 1)
- Land gained in conquest was only a fraction of what was promised
- Jerusalem not conquered in Joshua's day (Josh 15:63; 2 Sam 5)
- Forever? (Gen 17:8)
- Reaffirmation of land promises long after Joshua and Solomon's time (Amos 9:11-15)  
Fruchtenbaum, *Israelology*, 521-22, 631-32

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Thomas L. Constable, *Notes on Numbers*, p.99

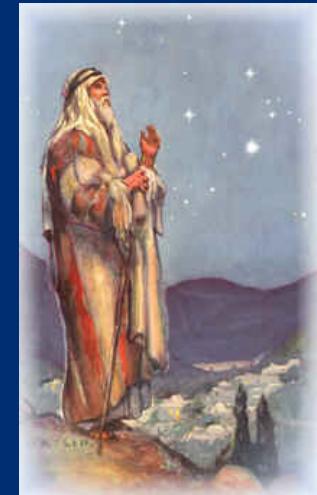
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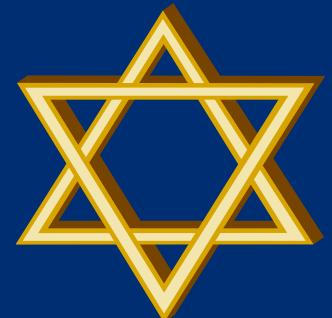
# Exodus 19:5-6



“Now then, if you will indeed obey My voice and keep My covenant, then you shall be My own possession among all the peoples, for all the earth is Mine; and you shall be to Me a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.’ These are the words that you shall speak to the sons of Israel.”

# Six Parts of a Suzerain-Vassal Treaty in Deuteronomy

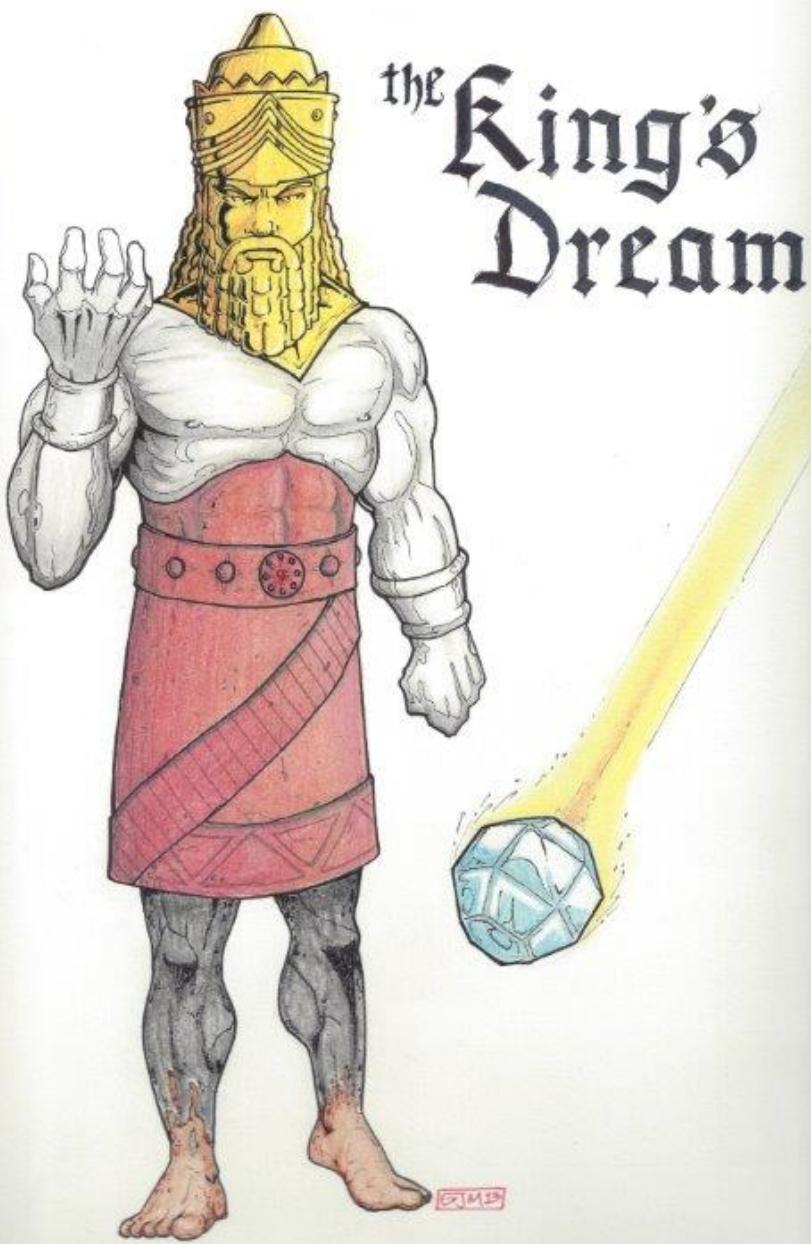
- Preamble (1:1-5)
- Prologue (1:6–4:40)
- Covenant obligations (5–26)
- Storage and reading instructions (27:2-3; 31:9, 24, 26)
- Witnesses (32:1)
- Blessings and curses (28)



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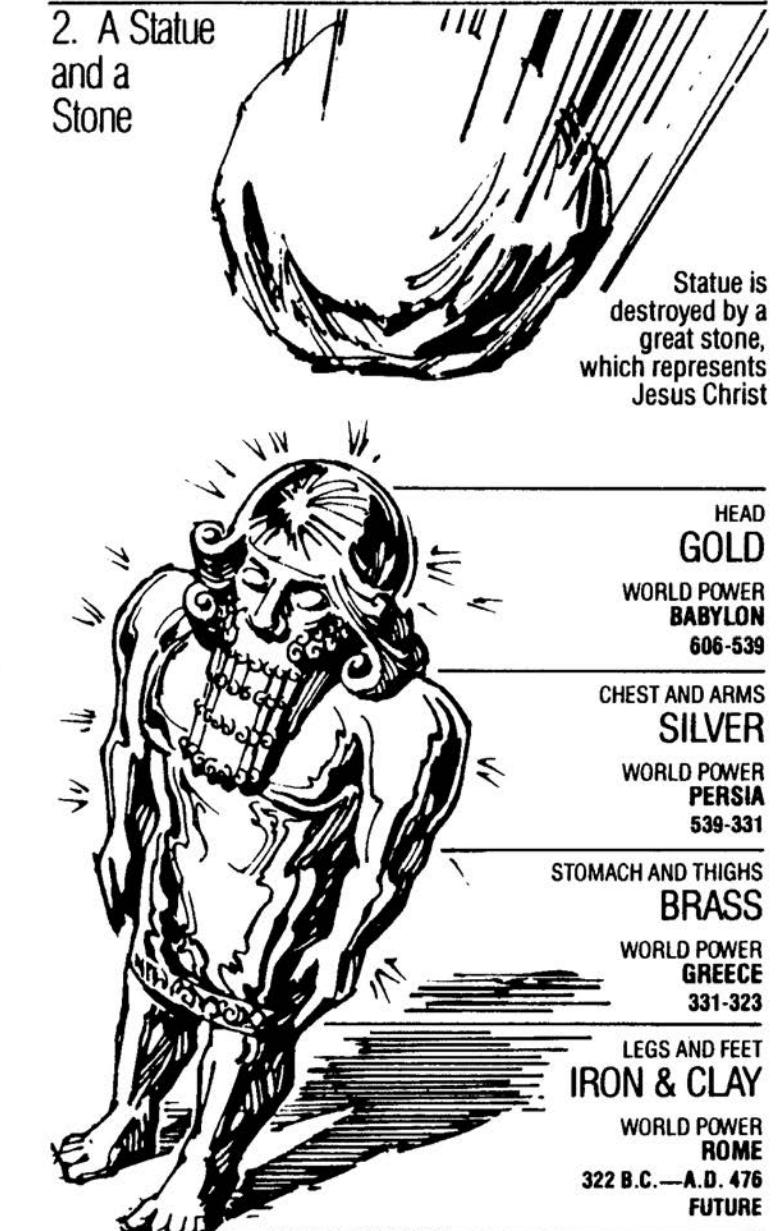


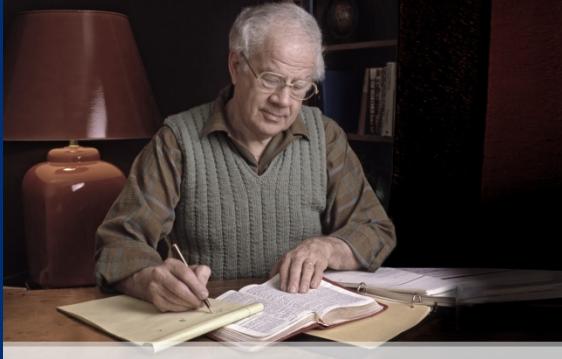
# the King's Dream

DIMES

# Statue & Stone

2. A Statue  
and a  
Stone



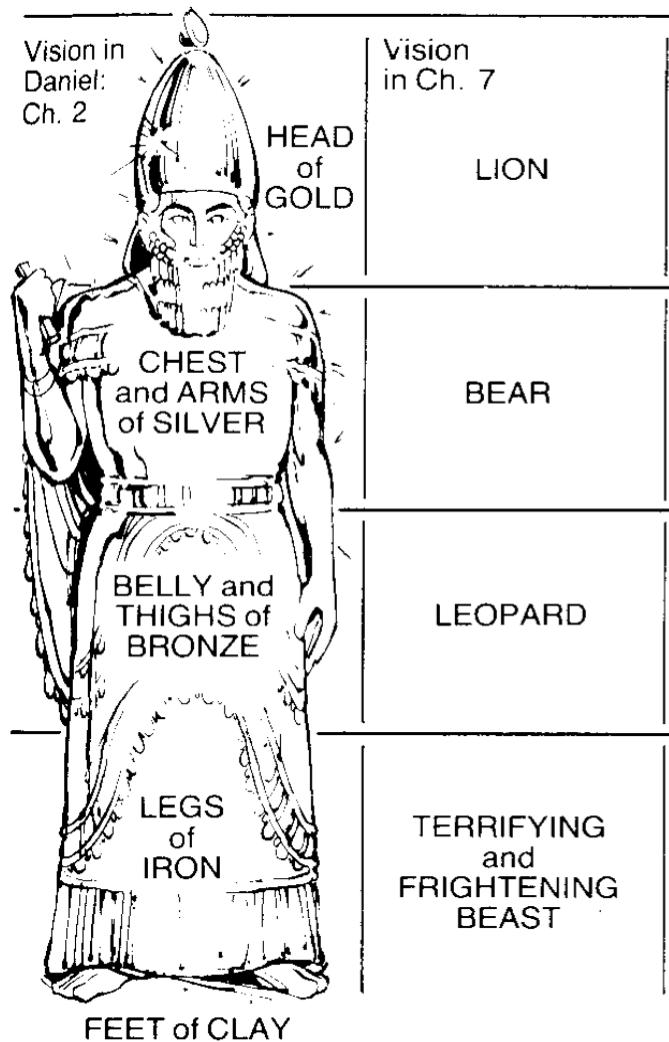


## 2:44-45 is Future

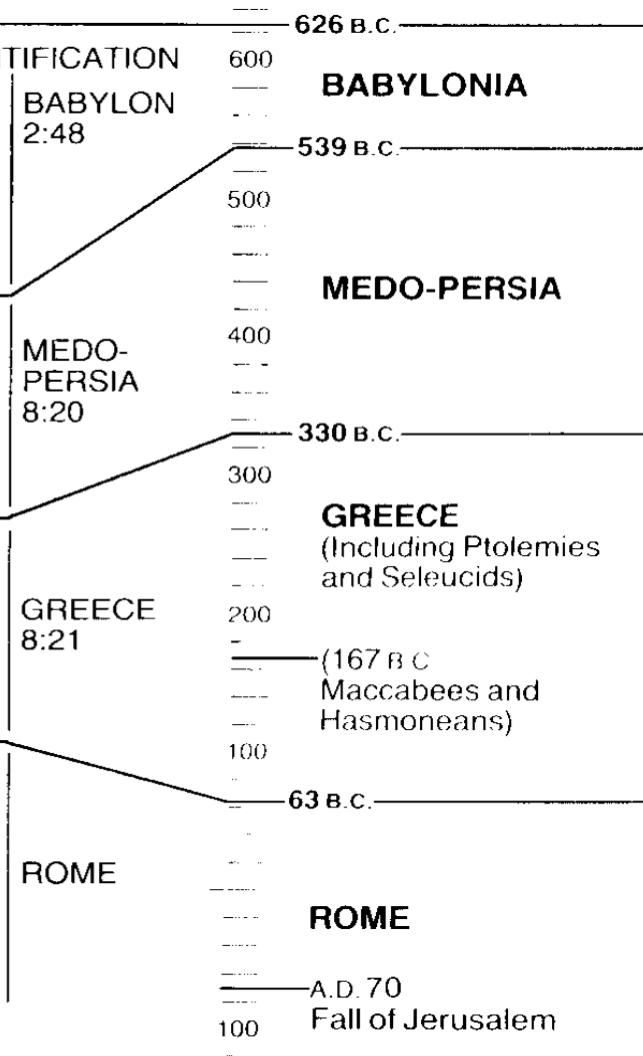
- Christianity did not suddenly fill the whole earth
- Christ did not destroy Rome
- No 10 simultaneous kings in the time of Christ
- Christ was not the smiting stone
- Christ did not destroy all the kingdoms of the world
- The church is not a political kingdom

J. Dwight Pentecost, *Bible Knowledge Commentary*, 1336

## Identification of the Four Kingdoms

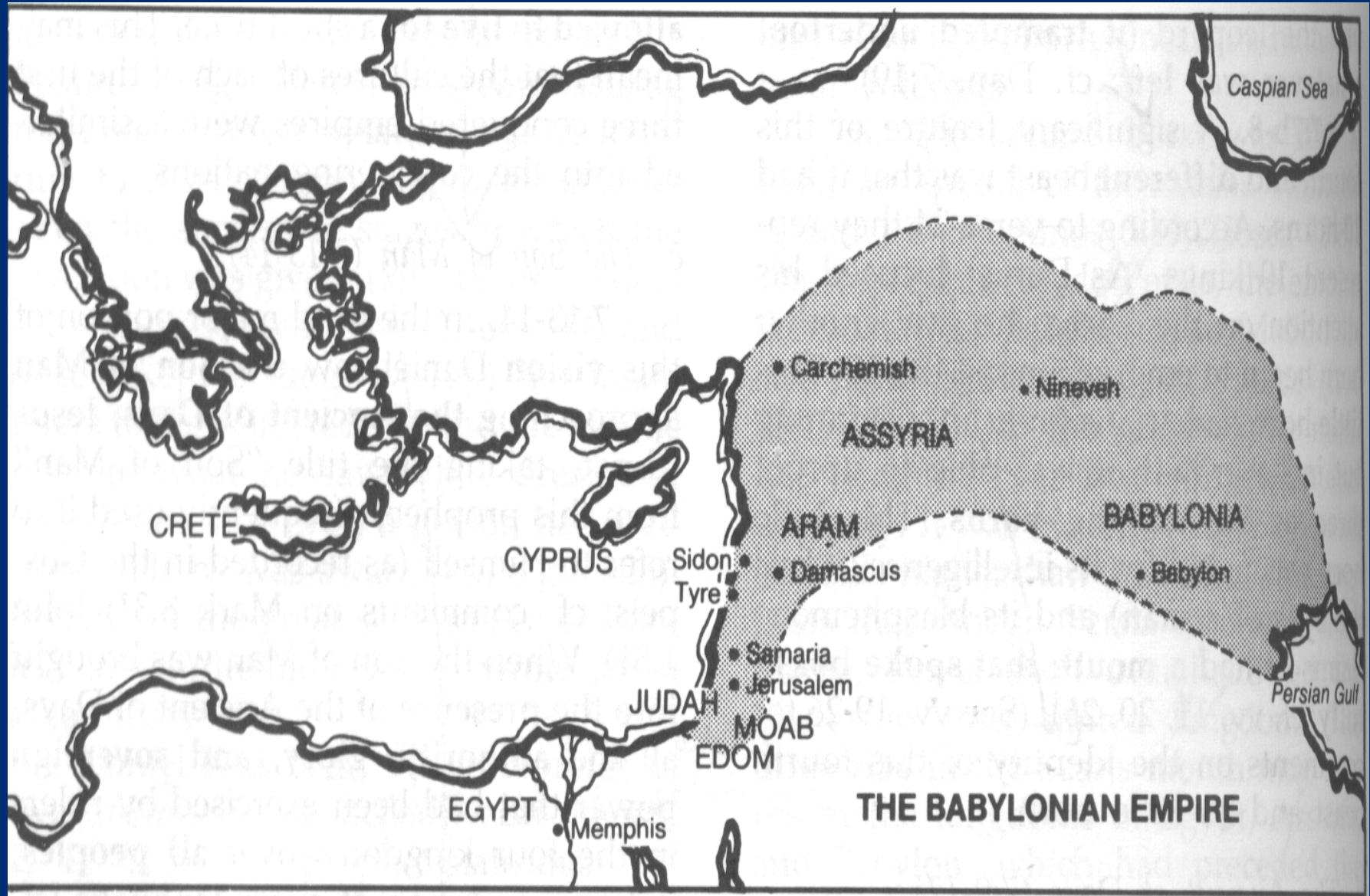


## Chronology of Major Empires in Daniel

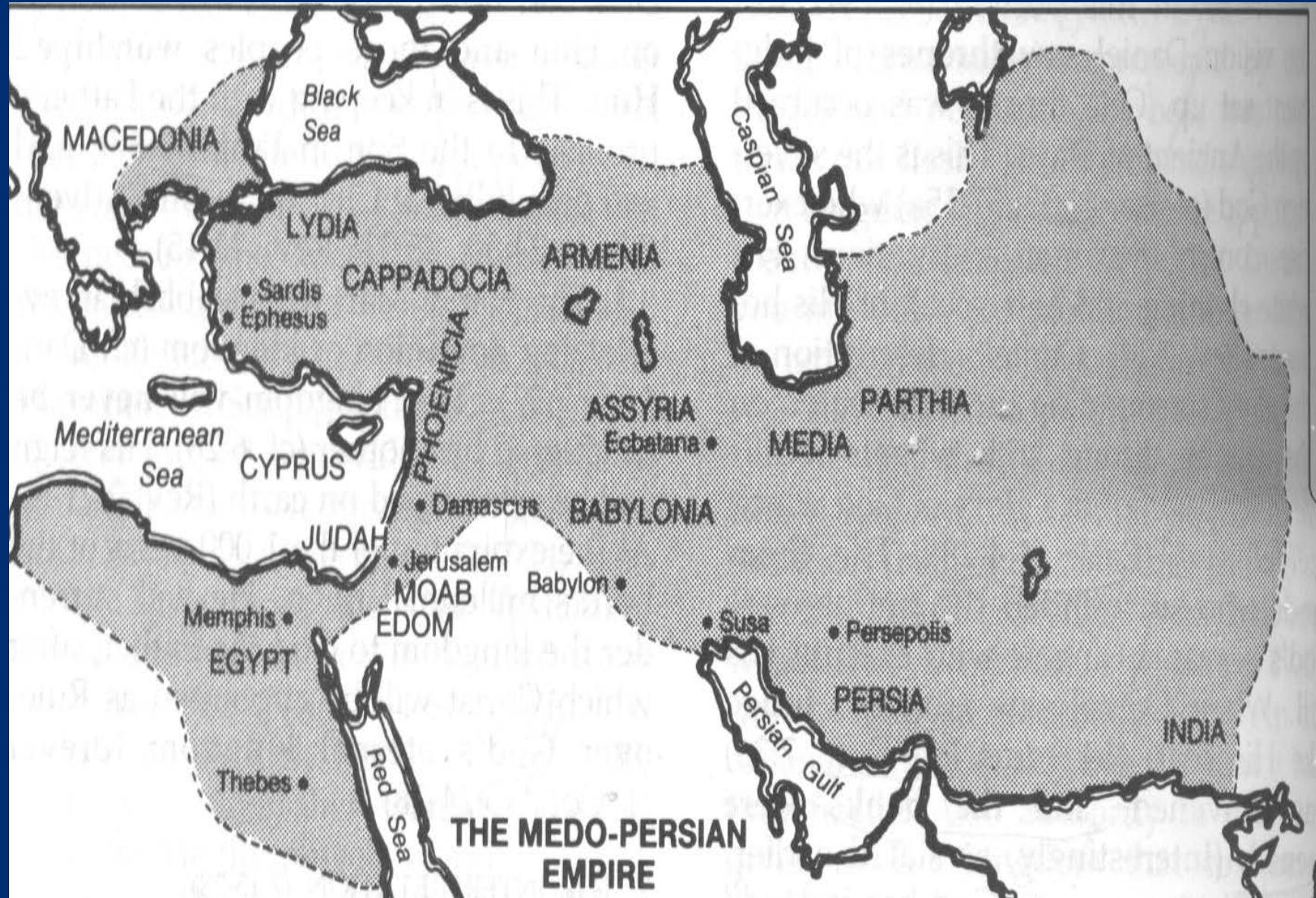


“Hence, the iron kingdom with its feet of iron and clay (cf. 3:33-35, 40, 44) and the nondescript beast of 7:7-8 envision...the form in which it will exist *after the church period*, when God will resume His dealing with the *nation Israel*. How futile for conservative scholars to ignore that fact and to seek to find literal fulfillment of those prophecies in history or in the church, when those predictions refer to events yet future and have no application whatever to the church.”

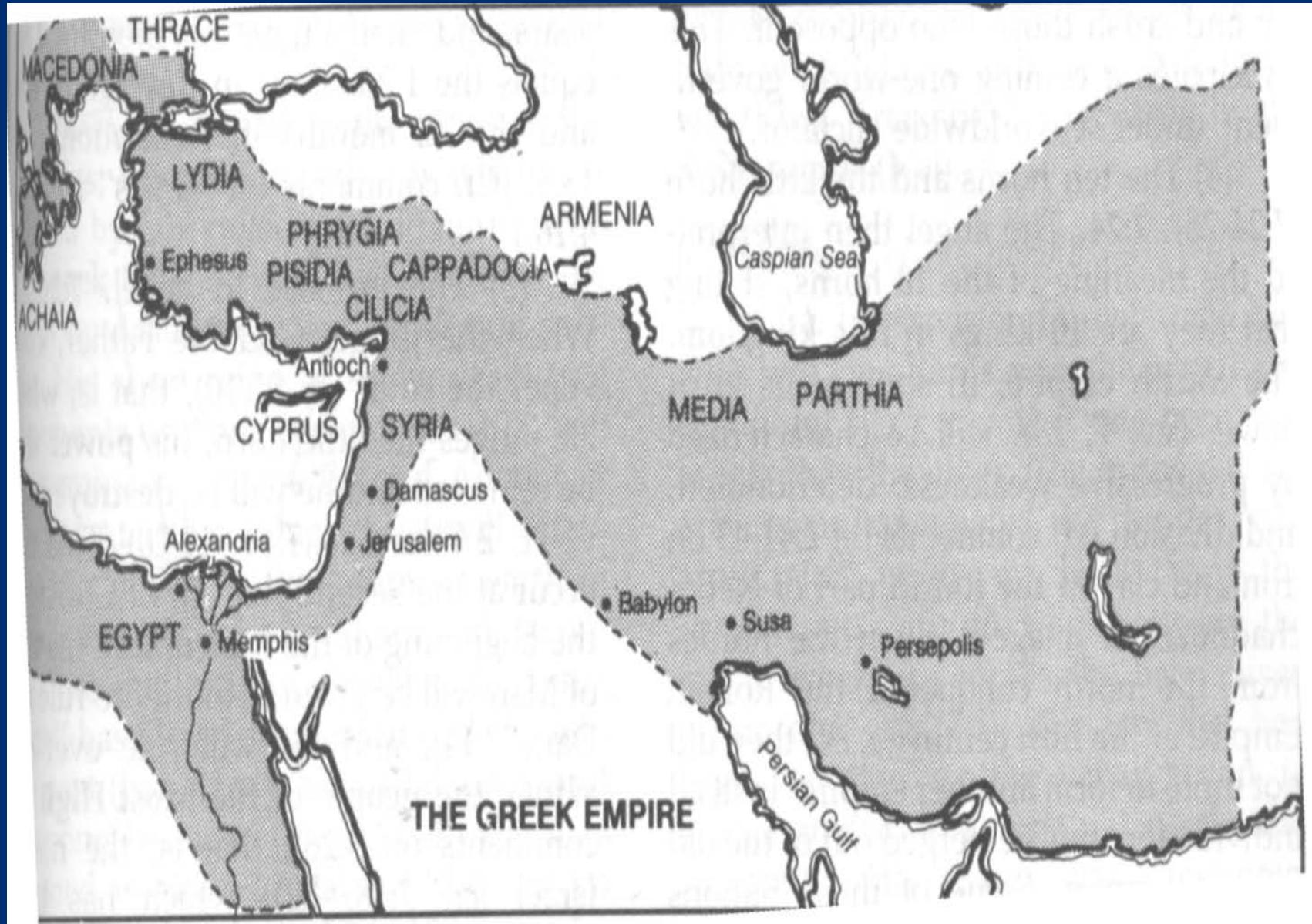
Merill F. Unger, *Unger's Commentary on the Old Testament* (Chicago: Moody, 1981; reprint, Chatanooga, TN: AMG, 2002), 1643.



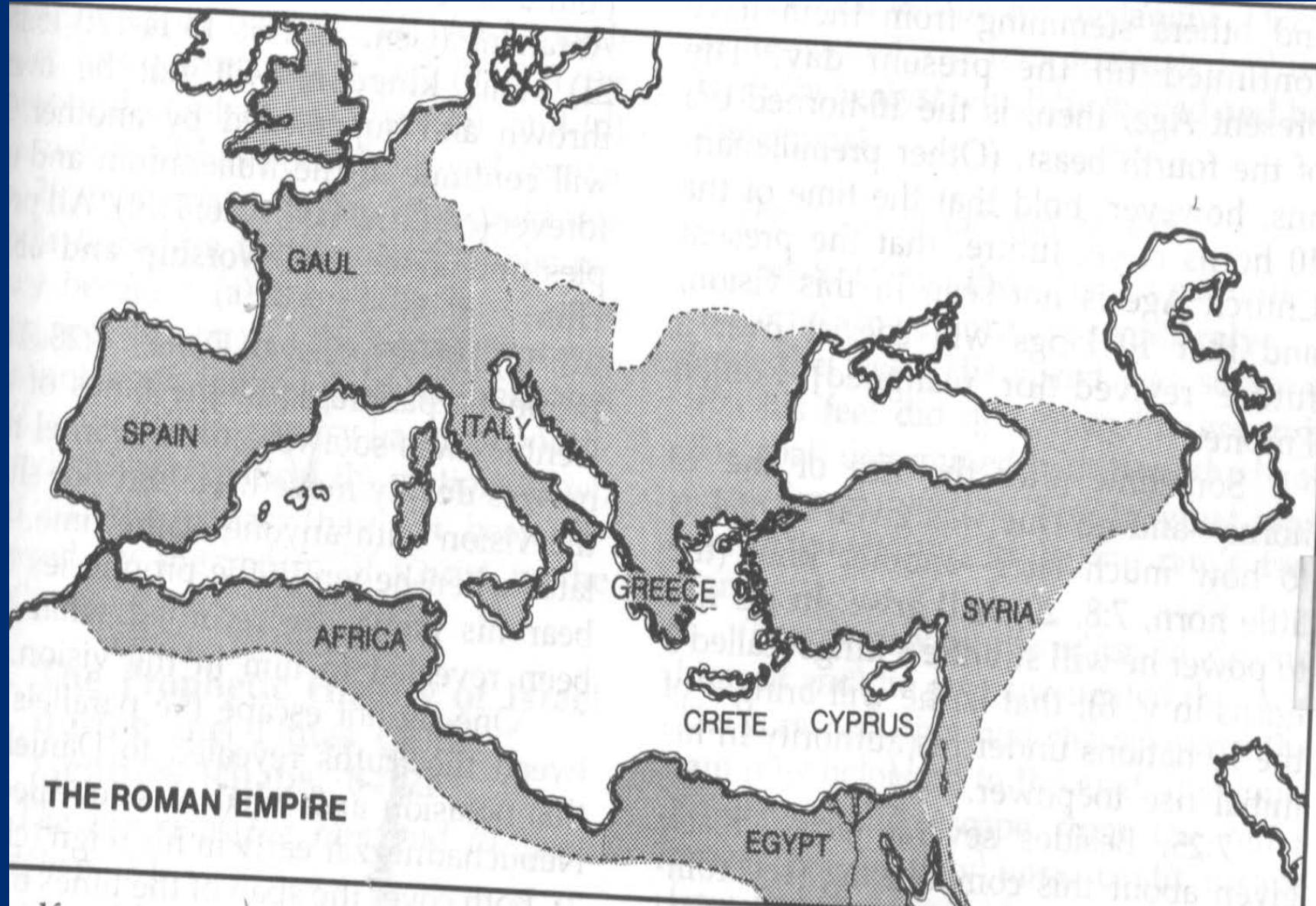
J. Dwight Pentecost, *Bible Knowledge Commentary*, 1352



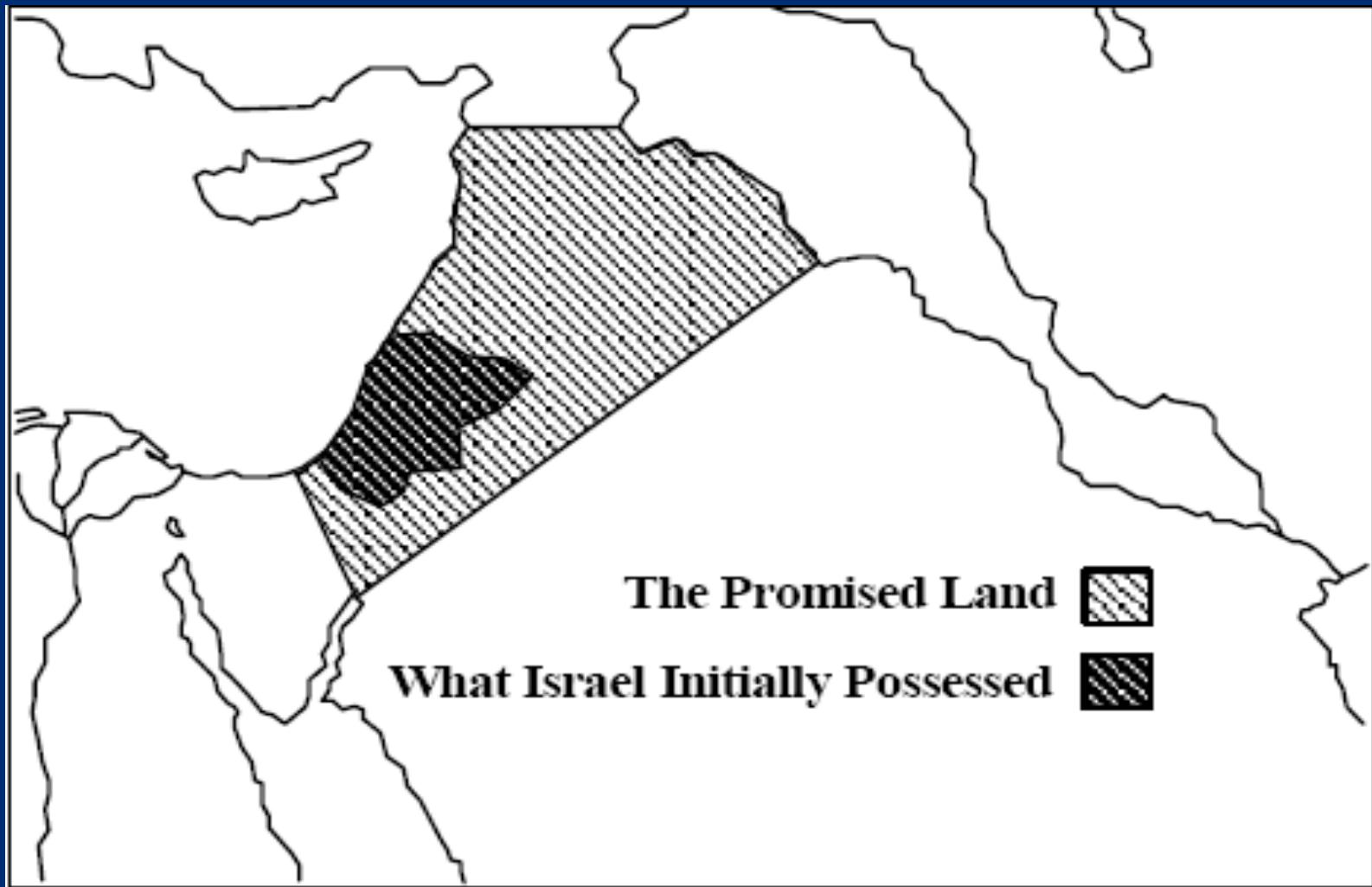
J. Dwight Pentecost, *Bible Knowledge Commentary*, 1352



J. Dwight Pentecost, *Bible Knowledge Commentary*, 1353



J. Dwight Pentecost, *Bible Knowledge Commentary*, 1353

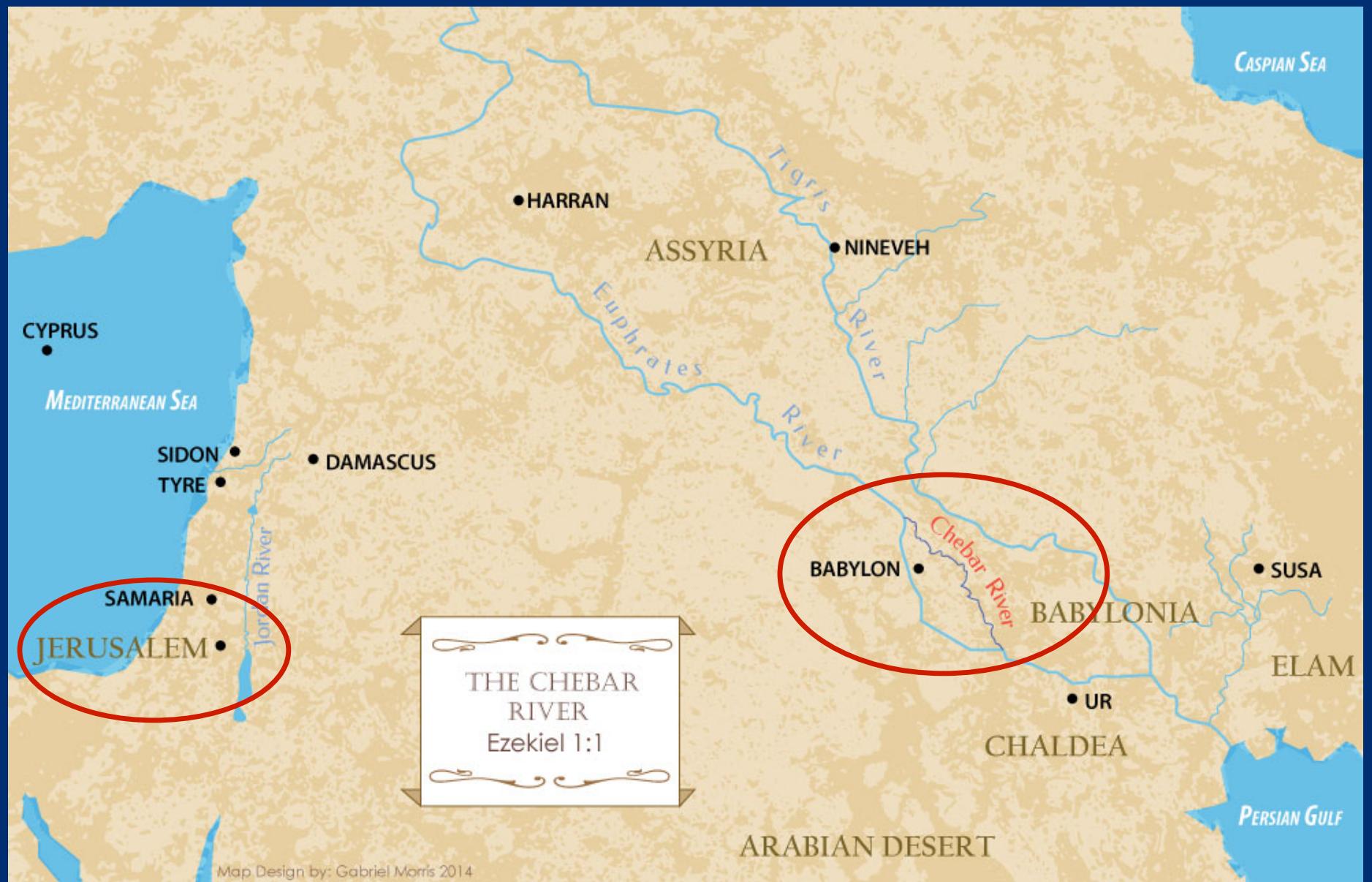


Thomas L. Constable, *Notes on Numbers*, p.99

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# Israel's Two Regatherings

THE PRESENT (FIRST) REGATHERING	THE PERMANENT (SECOND) REGATHERING
Return to part of the land	Return to all the land
Return in unbelief	Return in faith
Restored to the land only	Restored to the land and the Lord
Sets the stage for Tribulation (discipline)	Sets the stage for Millennium (blessing)

Adapted from: Price, *Jerusalem In Prophecy*, 219

# DAN 9:27 OVERVIEW OF TRIBULATION PERIOD



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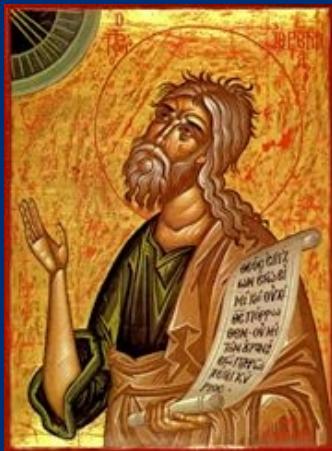


# Deuteronomy 4:30



“ When you are in distress and all these things have come upon you, in the latter days you will return to the LORD your God and listen to His voice.”

# Jeremiah 30:7



“ Alas! for that day is great,  
There is none like it;  
And it is the time of Jacob’s distress,  
But he will be saved from it.”

# DAN 9:27 OVERVIEW OF TRIBULATION PERIOD





# 6 Prophecies WILL BE fulfilled in Daniel 9:24c

- 1) “to finish transgression”
- 2) “to make an end of sin”
- 3) “to make atonement for iniquity”
- 4) “to bring in everlasting righteousness”
- 5) “to seal up vision and prophecy”
- 6) “to anoint the most holy place”

Arnold Fructenbaum, *Footsteps of the Messiah*, p.191-4

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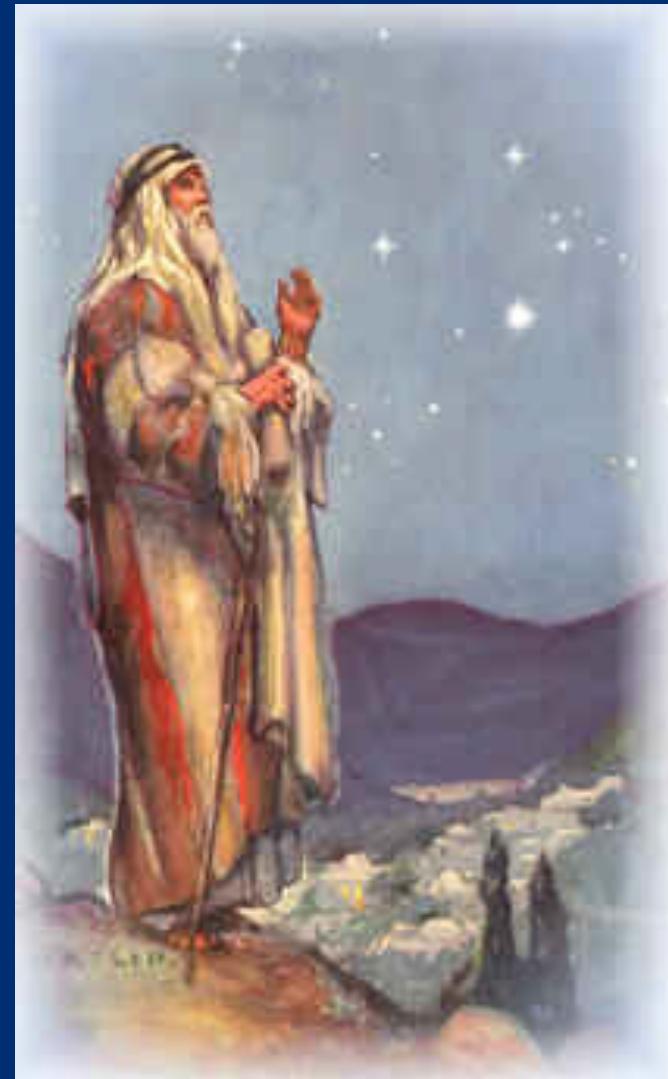
# Deuteronomy 30:3



“ Then the LORD your God will restore you from captivity, and have compassion on you, and will gather you again from all the peoples where the LORD your God has scattered you. ”

## 8. Israel's Regathering in Belief

- Deuteronomy 30:3
- Jeremiah 16:14-15
- Ezekiel 36:24-28
- Zechariah 8:7-8
- Amos 9:14-15



Mark Hitchcock and Thomas Ice, *Breaking the Apocalypse Code* (Costa Mesa, CA: Word for Today, 2007), 136-37.



"Every Old Testament prophet, except Jonah, speaks of a permanent return to the Land of Israel by the Jews."

# Reliability of the Divine Regathering Predictions

	<b>Return</b>	<b>Predicted</b>	<b>Fulfilled</b>
First	From Egypt to Canaan	Gen. 15:13-14	Joshua 1– 12
Second	From Babylon to Israel	Jer. 25:11; 29:10	Ezra & Nehemiah
Third	From the Diaspora to Israel	Ezekiel 36:24-28	????

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## 9. OT PROPHETS DESCRIBE THE KINGDOM

- Established by God (Dan. 2:44)
- Eternal (Dan. 7:27)
- Christ's direct rule (Zech. 9:9-10)
- Earthly (Zech. 14:9)
- Land promises realized (Gen. 15:18-21)
- Israel's preeminence (Isa. 49:22-23)
- Millennial Temple (Ezek. 40–46)
- Millennial David (Jer. 30:9)
- Righteousness (Isa. 9:6-7)
- Curse curtailed (Isa. 65:20, 22)
- Peace (Isa. 2:4)
- Prosperity (Amos 9:13-14; Isa 65:22)
- Topographical changes (Ezek. 47:1-12)



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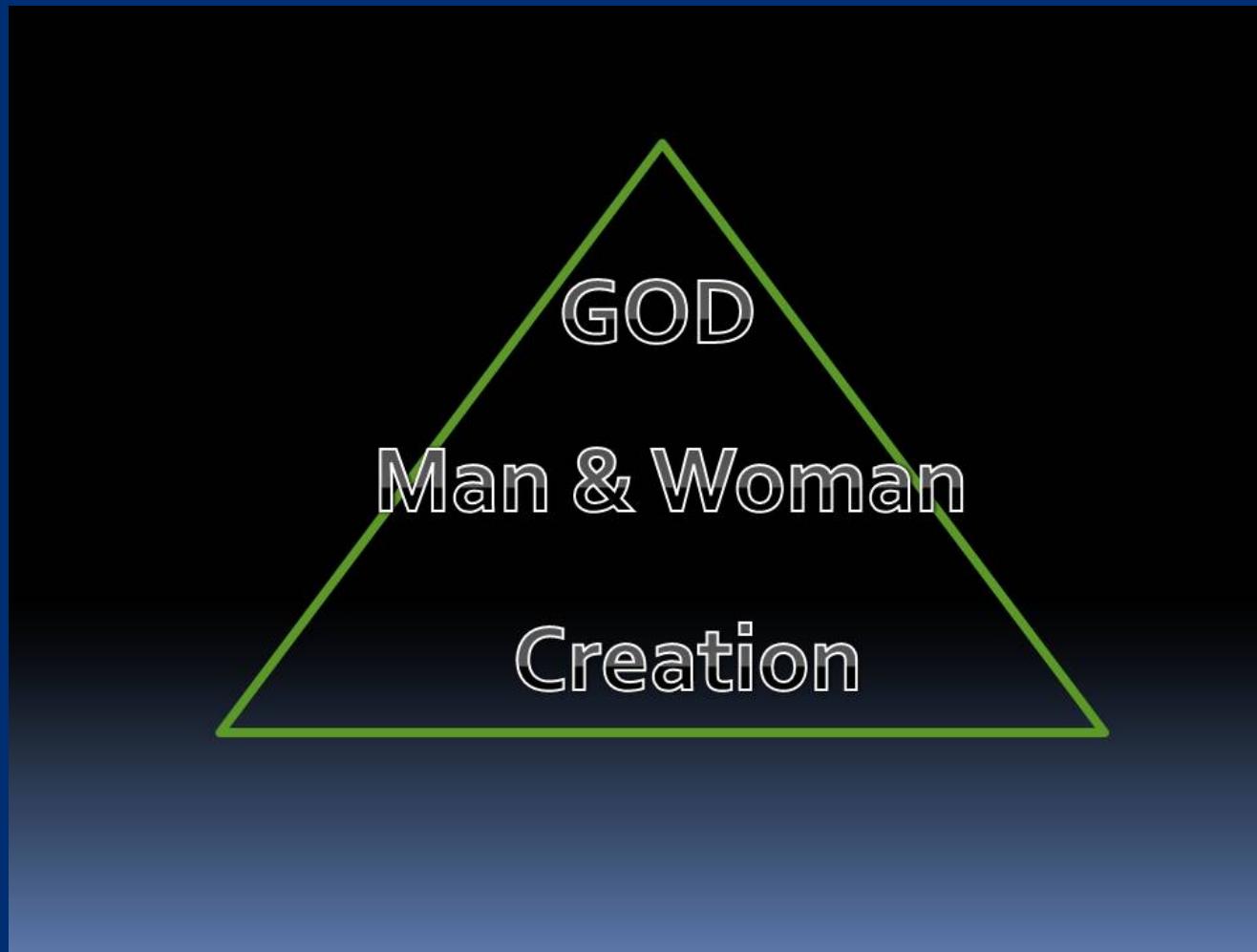


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# Theocratic Administrator



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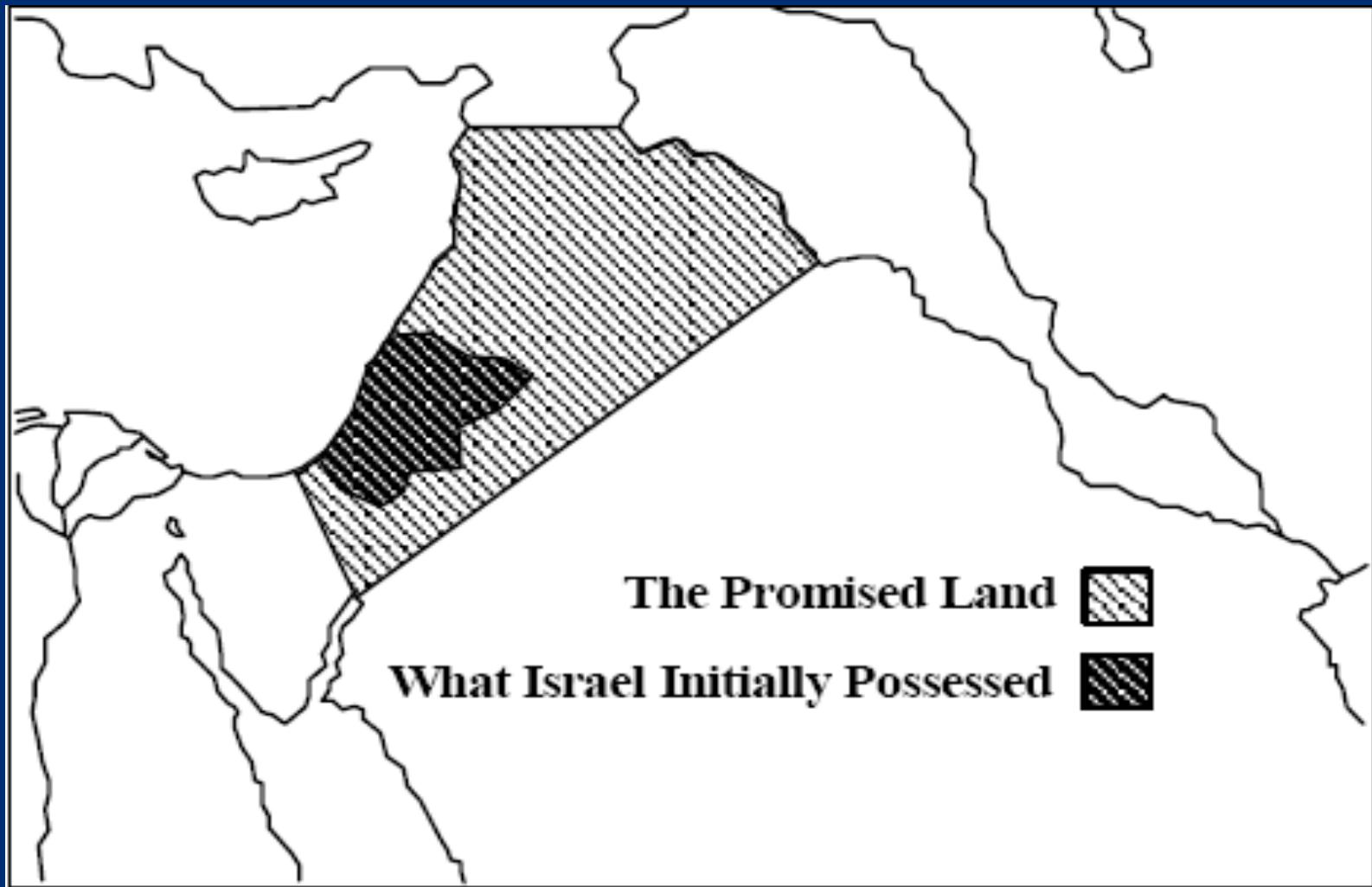
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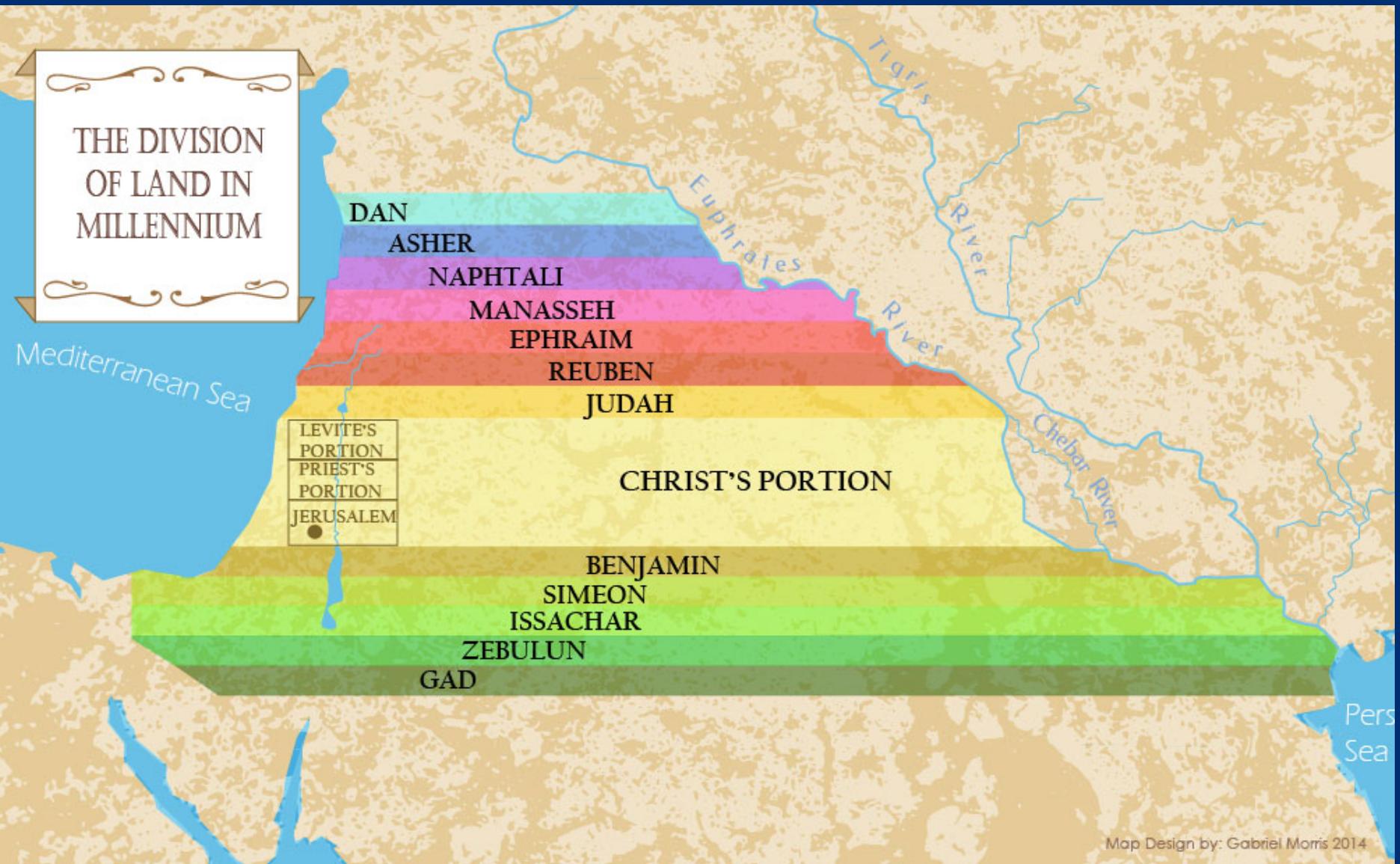
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Thomas L. Constable, *Notes on Numbers*, p.99

# THE DIVISION OF LAND IN MILLENNIUM



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# Divided Kingdom

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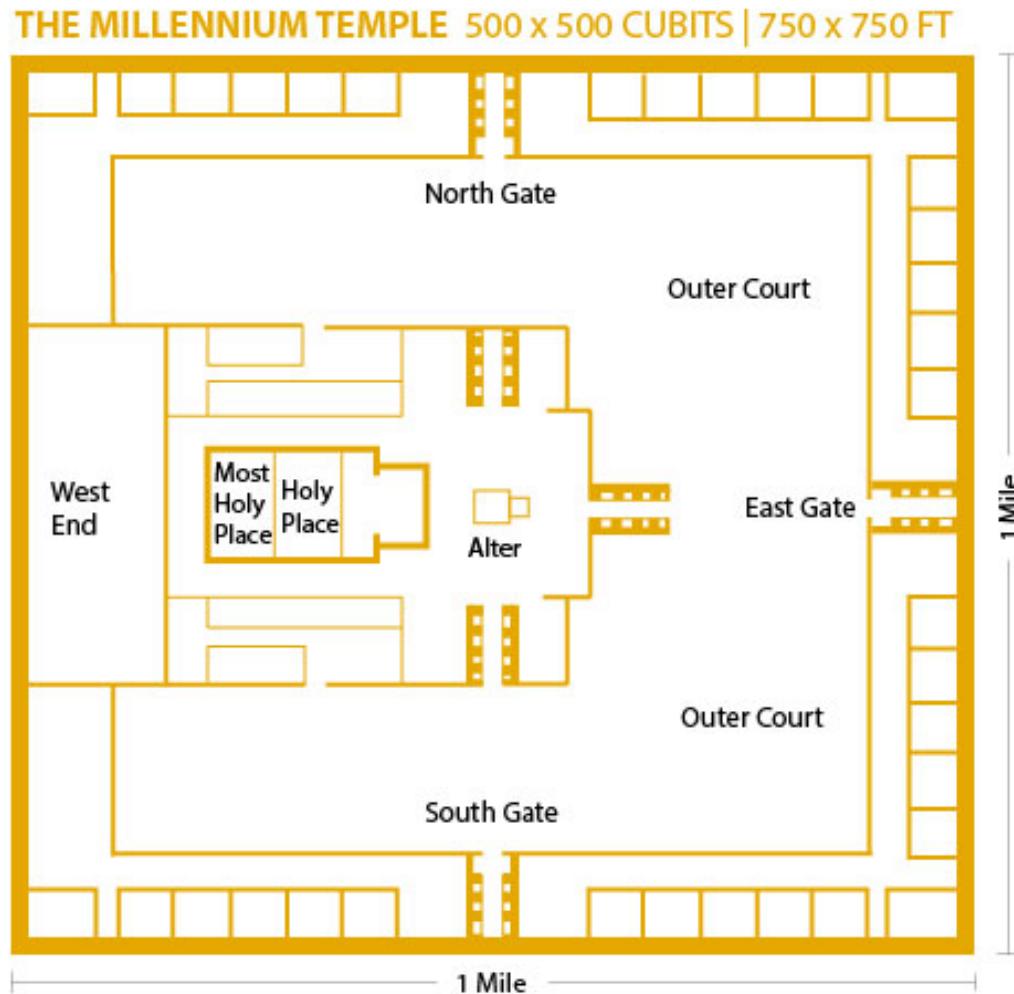


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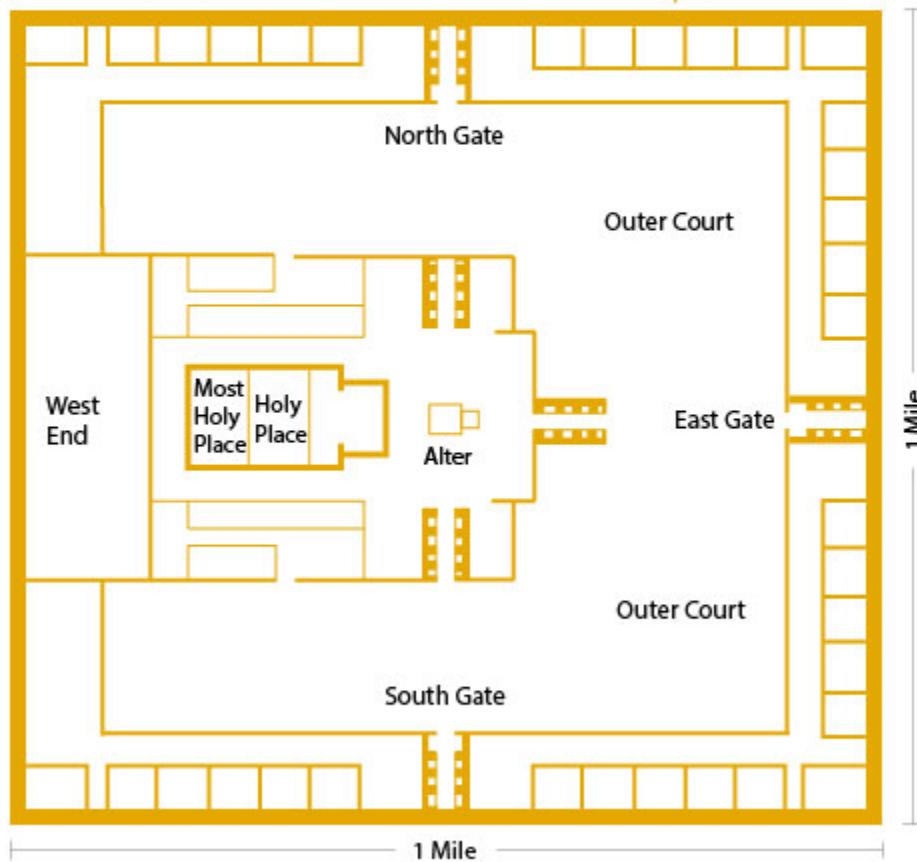
# The Millennium Temple



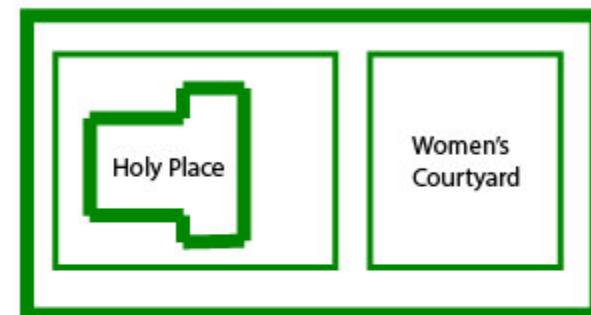
Design by Gabriel Morris | Adapted from Logos Bible Software Infographics

# TEMPLE COMPARISONS

THE MILLENNIUM TEMPLE 500 x 500 CUBITS | 750 x 750 FT



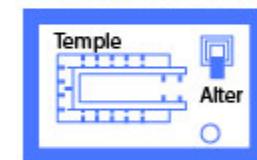
HEROD'S TEMPLE



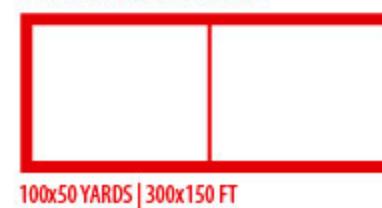
TABERNACLE



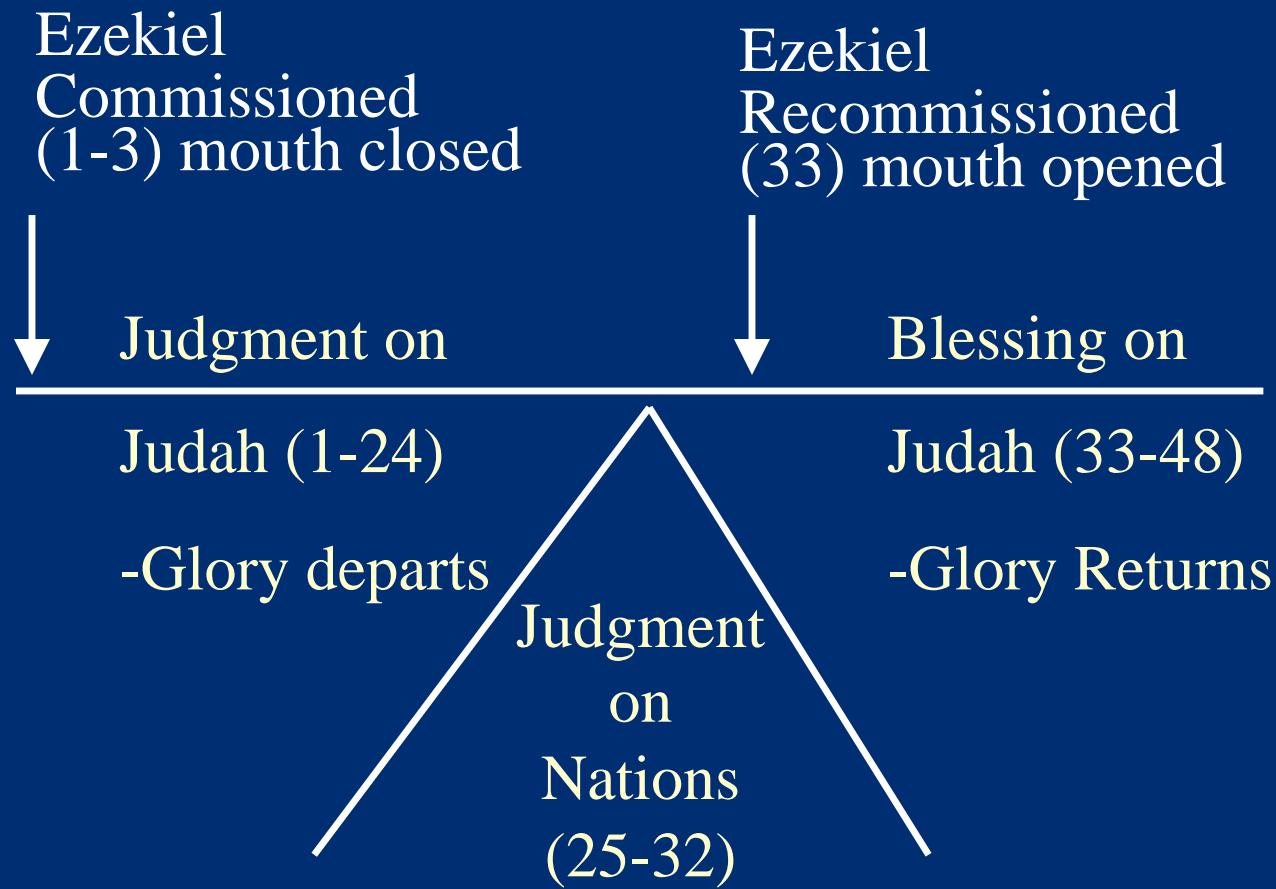
SOLOMON'S TEMPLE



FOOTBALL FIELD



Design by Gabriel Morris | Adapted from Logos Bible Software Infographics



Source: Charles Dyer, *Notes on Ezekiel*

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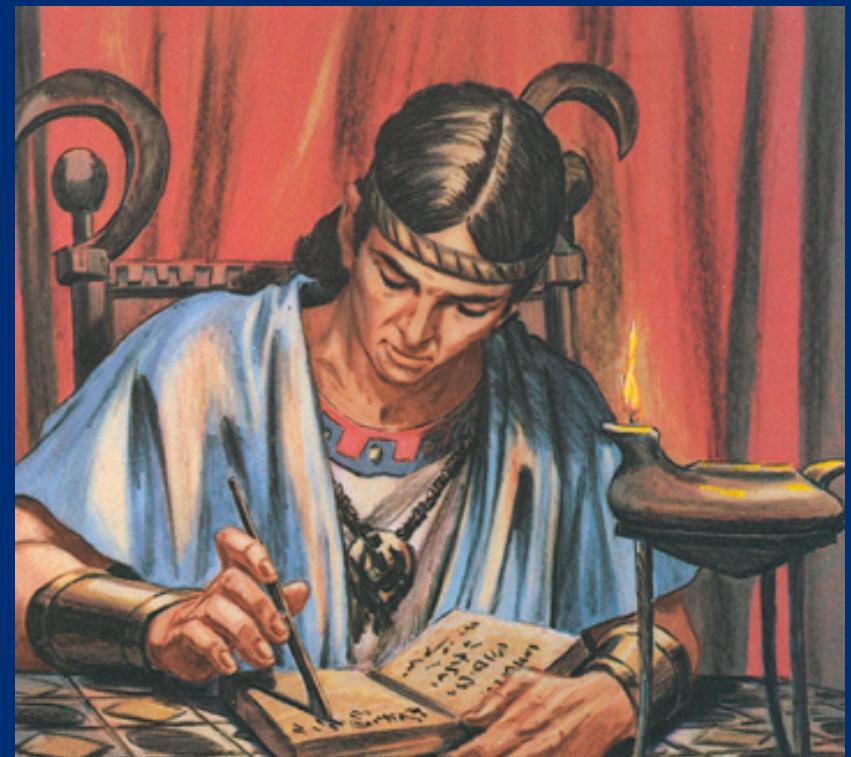
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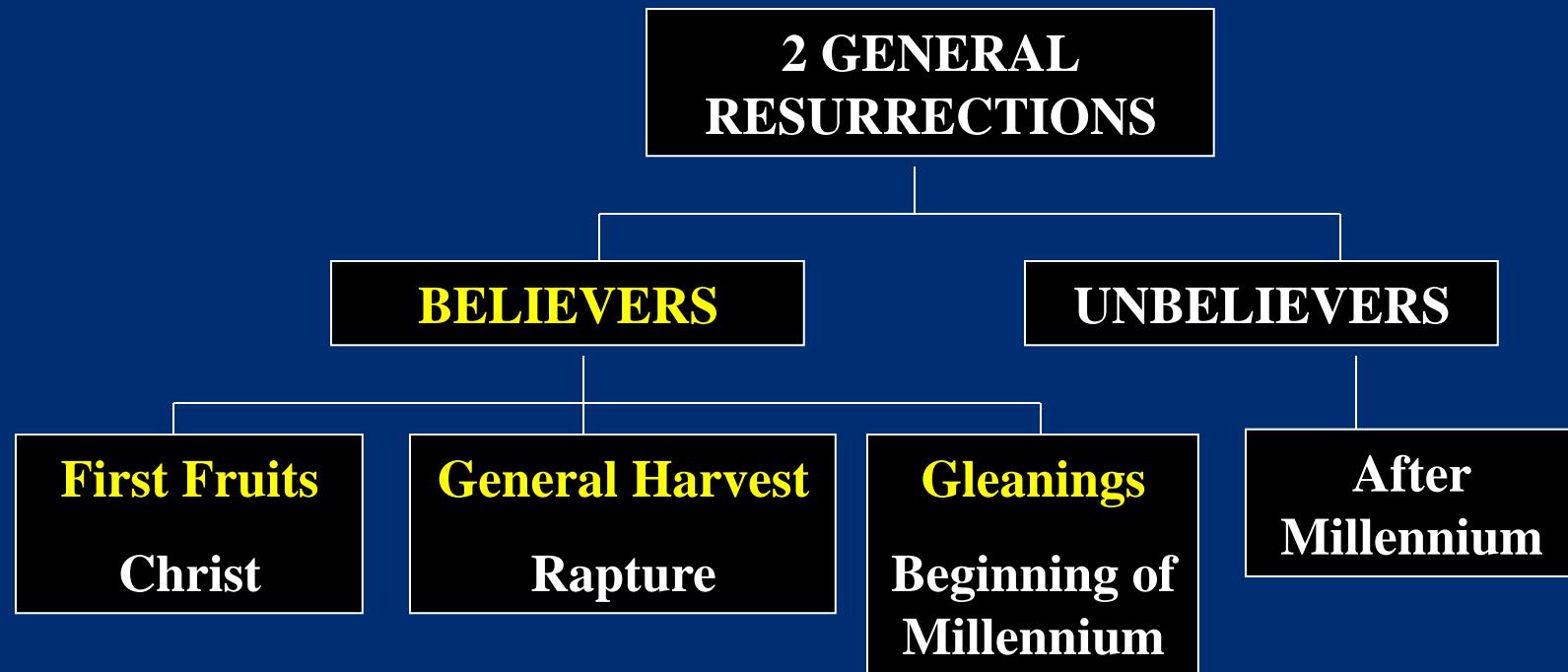


# The Millennial David

- Root of Jesse
- Branch of David
- Son of David
- Seed of David



# God's Resurrection Program



# Order or *Tagma* (1 Cor. 15:23)

- General: Christ's resurrection  
(1 Cor 15:23)
- Officer: Rapture (1 Thess 4:13-18)
- Soldiers: OT saints & Tribulation martyrs (Rev 20:4)
- Captives: Unsaved of all ages (Rev 20:5)



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SWORD AGAINST NATION, NEITHER  
ALL THEY LEARN WAR ANY MORE

ISAIAH



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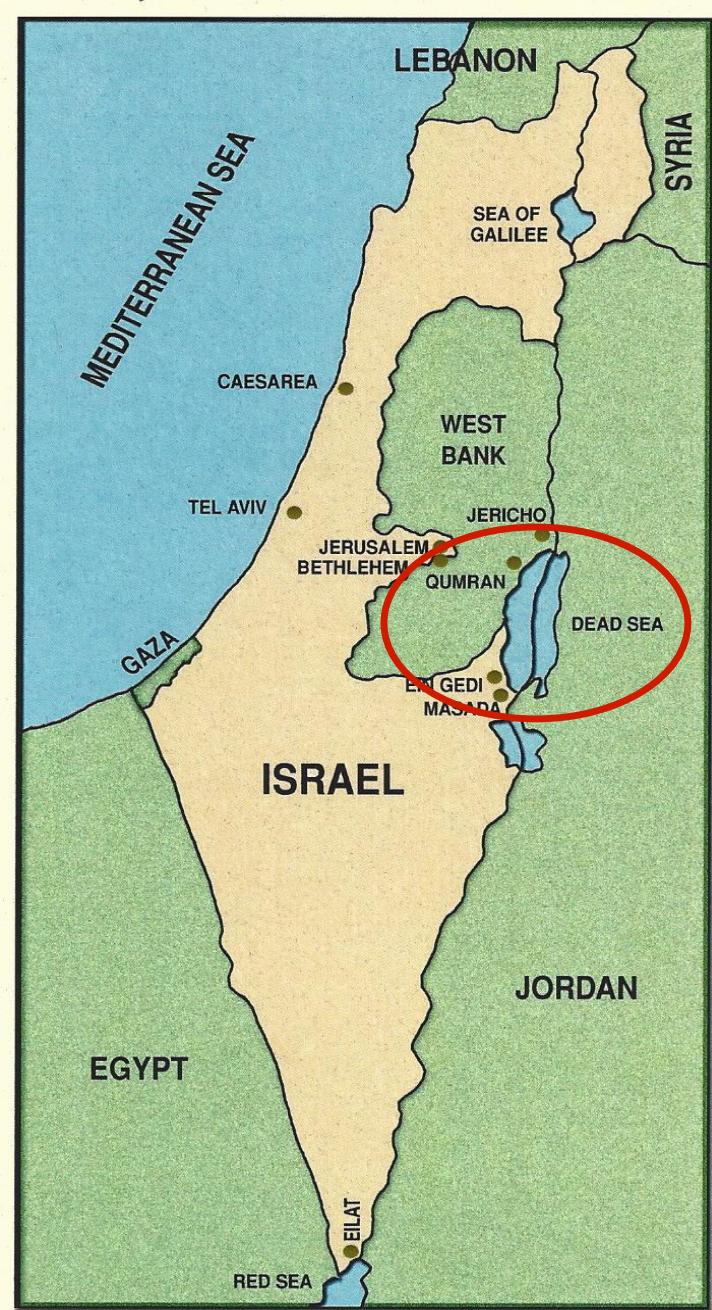
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# Conclusion

# Kingdom Throughout the Old Testament

1. Eden
2. Abrahamic Covenant
3. Mosaic Covenant
4. Times of the Gentiles
5. Diaspora
6. Regathering in unbelief
7. Conversion through distress
8. Regathering in belief
9. Prophesied Millennial conditions



# Prophecy Panorama

